

Product description

Tulipa gesneriana agglutinin (TxLC-I) is isolated from tulip bulbs and purified by affinity column chromatography on a Fetuin-Sepharose 4B gel. *Tulipa gesneriana* lectin (TxLM-II), the other carbohydrate-binding protein contained in tulip bulbs is isolated during extraction and could be purified as the same manner with an additional affinity chromatography step on a Mannose-Sepharose 4B gel (1).

Contrary to TxLM-II (a mannose-specific lectin), carbohydrate domain of TxLC-I is more complex with a Gal/GalNAc binding domain. TxLC-I was originally described as a tetramer of four identical subunits of 28 kDa (2). Then, after amino acid sequence analyses, this subunit seems to be partially cleaved into two smaller polypeptides of approximately 14 kDa each (1, 3).

TxLC-I shows the highest affinity to (4):

- triantennary carbohydrates with three Gal residues (especially, Gal with $\beta(1-3)$ linkage at non-reducing termini).
- diantennary oligosaccharides with a fucose residue linked through $\alpha(1-6)$ linkage to the innermost GlcNAc. In this case, fucose residue increase considerably the lectin binding.

TxLC-I agglutinates mouse and rat erythrocytes (2). Moreover, TxLC-I showed potent mitogenic activity on mouse and human lymphocytes (5).

Ordering informations

Reference	Name	Quantity
L1261	TxLC-I lectin	2 mg
L1261	TxLC-I lectin	5 mg

References

- (1) Van Damme E. J., Brike F., Winter H. C., Van Leuven F., Goldstein I. J., Peumans J. W. (1996). Molecular cloning of two different mannose-binding lectins from tulip bulbs. *Eur. J. Biochem.* **236**, 419-427.
- (2) Cammue B. P. A., Peeters B., Peumans W. J. (1986). A new lectin from tulip (*Tulipa*) bulbs. *Planta*, **169**, 583-588
- (3) Oda Y., Minami K., Ichida S., Aonuma S. (1987). A new agglutinin from the *Tulipa gesneriana* bulbs. *Eur. J. Biochem.* **165**, 297-302.
- (4) Nakajima K., Kinoshita M., Oda Y., Masuko T., Kaku H., Shibuya N., Takehi K. (2004) Screening method of carbohydrate-binding proteins in biological sources by capillary affinity electrophoresis and its application to determination of tulipa *gesneriana* agglutinin in tulip bulbs. *Glycobiology*. **14**, 793-804.
- (5) Oda Y. Tatsumi Y. Aonuma S. (1991). Mitogenic activity of tulipa *gesneriana* lectins on mouse and human lymphocytes. *Chem. Pharm. Bull.* **39**, 3350-3352.
- (6) Oda Y., Minami K. (1986). Isolation and characterization of a lectin from tulip bulbs, *Tulipa gesneriana*. *Eur. J. Biochem.* **159**, 239-245.

Applications

Validated in GLYcoPROFILE®
Agglutination studies

Features

Gal/GalNAc binding lectin

Product specifications

Appearance: Solution

Source: Tulip bulbs

Molecular weight: 120 kDa

Structure: Tetramer of 28 kDa subdivided by 2 subunits of 14kDa

Carbohydrate specificity: Gal, GalNAc

Number of carbohydrate recognition sites: 2

Inhibitory carbohydrate: complex carbohydrates

Activity: Agglutinates animals erythrocytes

Buffer: 150 mM PBS with 1 mM CaCl₂ and 0,5 mM MgCl₂

Microorganisms: < 100 CFU/g

Protein content: > 99 %

Identity & Purity: SDS-PAGE, two bands at 28 kDa and 14 kDa

Shelf life: 6 to 9 months when stored at -20 °C

Shipping and storage:

The product is shipped at - 20 °C however for over-the-day transport it may be shipped at ambient temperature. The solution is stable for 6 to 9 months from production date when stored below -20 °C.

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